Classification of Distribution Box Panel Covers



Overview

Electrical Distribution Box: Complete Panel Types We'll explain what they are, the different panel types you'll encounter, NEC 408 requirements that govern.

Key Takeaways

Distribution box panel covers are classified based on their function, application, and design, including main distribution boards, sub-distribution boards, meter panels, fuse banks, and specialized enclosures. Main Types of Distribution Box Panels1. Main Distribution Board (MDB) The MDB serves as the central hub for distributing electricity to various sections of a building or facility.

It typically includes a freestanding enclosure, bus bar system, and protective devices like MCCBs (Molded Case Circuit Breakers).

MD

Bs are used in residential, commercial, and industrial settings to manage power distribution and prevent overloading. 2.

Sub-

Distribution Board (SDB) SDBs receive power from the main distribution board and distribute it to specific areas such as garages, parking lots, or individual floors. They provide localized control and protection for circuits, making it easier to manage multiple power distribution points. 3.

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Meter Panels Meter panels are designed to house electrical meters for monitoring energy consumption. They include primary switches, fuses, and RCDs (Residual Current Devices) to safely manage electricity usage in residential or industrial units. 4.

Panel Fuse Banks These panels contain multiple fuses to protect circuits from overcurrent. They are commonly used in industrial applications where multiple circuits require individual protection. 5.

Unitized Panels and Transfer Switches Unitized panels integrate multiple functions into a single enclosure, while transfer switches allow switching between main and backup power sources. These are often used in commercial and industrial facilities for operational continuity. 6.

Consumer Units and Enclosed Switchgear Consumer units are smaller distribution panels for residential or small commercial use, often including circuit breakers, timers, and earth leakage devices. Enclosed switchgear provides a secure, often metal or plastic, enclosure for high-voltage or three-phase systems.

Material and Mounting Considerations

Distribution box covers are typically made from metal (steel or aluminum) or plastic/SMC for durability and environmental protection. They can be indoor or outdoor mounted, with IP ratings to prevent dust and water ingress. Single-phase boxes are common for homes and small shops, while three-phase boxes are used in large buildings and industrial setups.

Applications by SectorResidential: Breaker boxes, meter panels, and consumer units for lighting, fans, and small appliances. Commercial: Standard circuit breaker panels, unitized panels, and smart distribution boxes for energy monitoring. Industrial: Medium voltage panels, three-phase junction boxes, and control panels for machinery and process control.

Infrastructure & Utilities: Outdoor joint boxes and underground distribution boxes for cable management.

Key Features

Overcurrent protection via fuses or circuit breakersModular design for easy expansionSmart monitoring options for energy managementCompliance with safety standards and IP ratings for environmental protection By selecting the appropriate distribution box panel cover based on application, phase, material, and safety requirements, users can ensure reliable, safe, and efficient power distribution.

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(1) fixed panel type switchgear, often called switchboard or distribution screen. It is a kind of open switchgear with panel cover, the front has a protective role, the back and side can still touch the

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In general, a distribution box is mainly used to distribute electrical power to multiple circuits and provide circuit protection. An electrical panel may

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What are the classifications of distribution boxes?

The distribution box is classified according to the structural features and purposes: (1) Fixed panel type switch cabinet, often called switch board or distribution

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